

Tutorial II

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1. limit

① Rationalize

$$\sqrt{x+k} - \sqrt{x} = \frac{k}{\sqrt{x+k} + \sqrt{x}}$$

factorization of polynomial

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a-b)(a+b)$$

$$a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$$

$$(\sqrt[n]{A} - \sqrt[n]{B} = \dots)$$

$$a^n - b^n = (a-b)(a^{n-1} + a^{n-2}b + \dots + ab^{n-2} + b^{n-1})$$

$$(\sqrt[n]{A} - \sqrt[n]{B} = \dots)$$

$$\infty + \infty = \infty$$

$$\infty - \infty$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{f(x)}{p(x)}$$

$$\text{if } x \rightarrow t, \dots = \frac{f(t)}{p(t)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3 + 1}{2x^3 + 7} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{x^3}}{2 + \frac{7}{x^3}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

② Factorization

$$\frac{0}{0} \frac{x^2 + 2x + 3}{x^2 + 4x + 3} = \frac{(x+1)(x+3)}{(x+1)(x-1)}$$

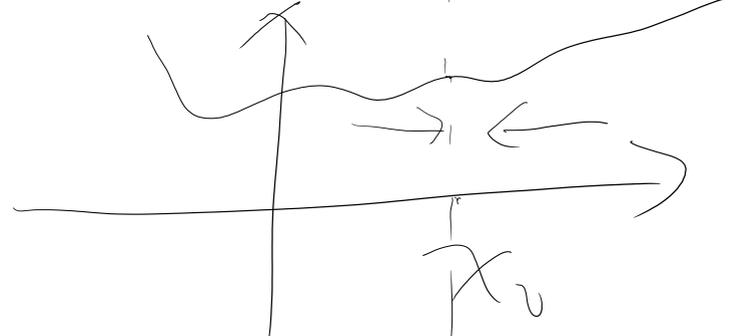
$$x \rightarrow -1 = \frac{x+3}{x-1} = \frac{-1+3}{-1-1} = -1$$

2. Continuous

Def: $f(x)$ x_0

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = f(x_0)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0^+} f(x)$$



Eg: $f(x) = \begin{cases} x+1 & x \geq 0 \\ x^2 - k & x < 0 \end{cases}$
 $f(x)$ in \mathbb{R} (\mathbb{R})
 Then $k = ?$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (x+1) = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} (x^2 - k) = -k$$

$$\Rightarrow -k = 1 \Rightarrow k = -1$$

typo: $\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - 2}{x}$ for

(b)